

NFT I — Exercise 3 / Übung 3

RM/WS 02/03

Exercise 7 Derive the following FIT approximations for a dual-orthogonal grid system of rectangular or cubic grid cells / Leiten Sie die folgenden FIT-Approximationen für ein dual-orthogonales Gittersystem aus rechteckförmigen oder kubischen Gitterzellen ab:

- 1-D integral — curve integral / 1D-Integral — Kurvenintegral

$$\int_{x=x_0}^{x_0+\Delta x} f(x, y, z) dx = f\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}\right) \Delta x + \mathcal{O}[(\Delta x)^3] \quad (7.1)$$

- 2-D integral — surface integral / 2D-Integral — Flächenintegral

– rectangular grid cell / rechteckförmige Gitterzelle

$$\int_{x=x_0}^{x_0+\Delta x} \int_{y=y_0}^{y_0+\Delta y} f(x, y, z) dx dy = f\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}, z\right) \Delta x \Delta y + \mathcal{O}[(\Delta x)^3 \Delta y + \Delta x (\Delta y)^3] \quad (7.2)$$

– cubic grid cell / kubische Gitterzelle

$$\int_{x=x_0}^{x_0+\Delta x} \int_{y=y_0}^{y_0+\Delta y} f(x, y, z) dx dy = f\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}, z\right) \Delta x \Delta y + \mathcal{O}[(\Delta x)^4] \quad (7.3)$$

- 3-D integral — volume integral / 3D-Integral — Volumenintegral

– rectangular grid cell / rechteckförmige Gitterzelle

$$\begin{aligned} & \int_{x=x_0}^{x_0+\Delta x} \int_{y=y_0}^{y_0+\Delta y} \int_{z=z_0}^{z_0+\Delta z} f(x, y, z) dx dy dz \\ &= f\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}, z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2}\right) \Delta x \Delta y \Delta z \\ &+ \mathcal{O}[(\Delta x)^3 \Delta y \Delta z + \Delta x (\Delta y)^3 \Delta z + \Delta x \Delta y (\Delta z)^3] \end{aligned} \quad (7.4)$$

– cubic grid cell / kubische Gitterzelle

$$\int_{x=x_0}^{x_0+\Delta x} \int_{y=y_0}^{y_0+\Delta y} \int_{z=z_0}^{z_0+\Delta z} f(x, y, z) dx dy dz = f\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}, z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2}\right) \Delta x \Delta y \Delta z + \mathcal{O}[(\Delta x)^5] \quad (7.5)$$

Hint: The first three terms of the two-dimensional Taylor series expansion of the function $f(x, y)$ at the position $(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2})$ read / Hinweis: Die ersten drei Terme der zweidimensionalen Taylor-Reihenentwicklung der Funktion $f(x, y)$ an der Stelle $(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2})$

lauten /

$$\begin{aligned}
f(x, y) &= f\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}\right) \\
&+ f^{(x)}\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}\right) \left[x - \left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}\right)\right] \\
&+ f^{(y)}\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}\right) \left[y - \left(y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}\right)\right] \\
&+ f^{(xx)}\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}\right) \frac{1}{2} \left[x - \left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}\right)\right]^2 \\
&+ f^{(xy)}\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}\right) \left[x - \left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}\right)\right] \left[y - \left(y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}\right)\right] \\
&+ f^{(yy)}\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}\right) \frac{1}{2} \left[y - \left(y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}\right)\right]^2 + \mathcal{HOT}. \tag{7.6}
\end{aligned}$$

Hint: The first three terms of the three-dimensional Taylor series expansion of the function $f(x, y, z)$ at the position $(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}, z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2})$ read / Hinweis: Die ersten drei Terme der dreidimensionalen Taylor-Reihenentwicklung der Funktion $f(x, y, z)$ an der Stelle $(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}, z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2})$ lauten /

$$\begin{aligned}
f(x, y, z) &= f\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}, z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2}\right) \\
&+ f^{(1)}\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}, z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2}\right) \left[x - \left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}\right)\right] \\
&+ f^{(2)}\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}, z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2}\right) \left[y - \left(y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}\right)\right] \\
&+ f^{(3)}\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}, z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2}\right) \left[z - \left(z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2}\right)\right] \\
&+ f^{(11)}\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}, z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2}\right) \frac{1}{2} \left[x - \left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}\right)\right]^2 \\
&+ f^{(22)}\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}, z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2}\right) \frac{1}{2} \left[y - \left(y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}\right)\right]^2 \\
&+ f^{(33)}\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}, z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2}\right) \frac{1}{2} \left[z - \left(z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2}\right)\right]^2 \\
&+ f^{(12)}\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}, z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2}\right) \left[x - \left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}\right)\right] \left[y - \left(y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}\right)\right] \\
&+ f^{(13)}\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}, z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2}\right) \left[x - \left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}\right)\right] \left[z - \left(z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2}\right)\right] \\
&+ f^{(23)}\left(x_0 + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}, z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2}\right) \left[y - \left(y_0 + \frac{\Delta y}{2}\right)\right] \left[z - \left(z_0 + \frac{\Delta z}{2}\right)\right] \\
&+ \mathcal{HOT}. \tag{7.7}
\end{aligned}$$

We use the following short-hand notation / Wir verwenden die folgende abkürzende Schreibweise:

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = f^{(x)} \qquad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial xy} = f^{(xy)} \qquad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} = f^{(xx)} \qquad \text{etc.} \tag{7.8}$$

Exercise 8 Derive the discrete grid equations for the Cartesian components $B_y^{(n)}(t)$ and $B_z^{(n)}(t)$ of the discrete Faraday's induction law. Follow the same derivation as presented in the lecture. / Leiten Sie analog zur Vorlesung die diskreten Gittergleichungen für die Kartesischen Komponenten $B_y^{(n)}(t)$ und $B_z^{(n)}(t)$ des diskreten Faradayschen Induktionsgesetzes ab.

1. Governing equations in integral form / Grundgleichungen in Integralform
 2. Sketch of the allocation of the discrete Cartesian components / Skizze der Allokation der diskreten Kartesischen Komponenten
 3. FIT approximation of the surface integrals / FIT-Approximation der Flächenintegrale
 4. FIT approximation of the closed curve integral / FIT-Approximation des geschlossenen Kurvenintegrals
 5. Local matrix form / Lokale Matrixform
 6. Global matrix form / Globale Matrixform
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Exercise 9 Derive the discrete grid equations for the Cartesian components $E_y^{(n)}(t)$ and $E_z^{(n)}(t)$ of the discrete Ampère–Maxwell circuital law. Follow the same derivation as presented in the lecture. / Leiten Sie analog zur Vorlesung die diskreten Gittergleichungen für die Kartesischen Komponenten $E_y^{(n)}(t)$ und $E_z^{(n)}(t)$ des diskreten Ampère–Maxwellschen Durchflutungsgesetzes ab.

1. Governing equations in integral form / Grundgleichungen in Integralform
 2. Sketch of the allocation of the discrete Cartesian components / Skizze der Allokation der diskreten Kartesischen Komponenten
 3. FIT approximation of the surface integrals / FIT-Approximation der Flächenintegrale
 4. FIT approximation of the closed curve integral / FIT-Approximation des geschlossenen Kurvenintegrals
 5. Local matrix form / Lokale Matrixform
 6. Global matrix form / Globale Matrixform
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Exercise 10 Derive the discrete grid equations for the Cartesian field components for the 2-D TE case ($B_y^{(n)}(t), E_x^{(n)}(t), E_z^{(n)}(t)$) and 2-D TM case ($E_y^{(n)}(t), B_x^{(n)}(t), B_z^{(n)}(t)$). / Leiten Sie die diskreten Gittergleichungen für die Kartesischen Feldkomponenten für den 2D-TE- und 2D-TM-Fall ab.

1. Consider the inhomogeneous case. / Betrachte den inhomogenen Fall.
2. Consider the homogeneous case and compare the resulting discrete FIT equations to the discrete FDTD equations. / Betrachte den homogenen Fall und vergleiche die resultierenden diskreten FIT-Gleichungen mit den diskreten FDTD-Gleichungen.

Exercise 11 Derive the discrete grid equations for the Cartesian field components for the 1-D case $(B_y^{(n)}(t), E_x^{(n)}(t))$. / Leiten Sie die diskreten Gittergleichungen für die Kartesischen Feldkomponenten für den 1D-Fall $(B_y^{(n)}(t), E_x^{(n)}(t))$ ab.

1. Consider the inhomogeneous case. / Betrachte den inhomogenen Fall.
2. Consider the homogeneous case and compare the resulting discrete FIT equations to the discrete FDTD equations. / Betrachte den homogenen Fall und vergleiche die resultierenden diskreten FIT-Gleichungen mit den diskreten FDTD-Gleichungen.